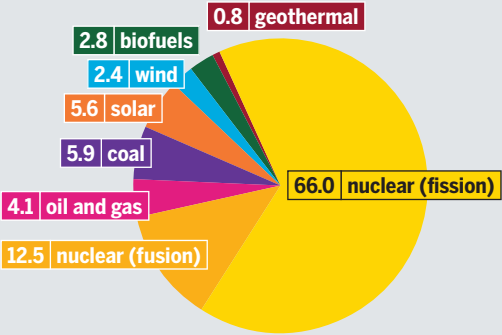
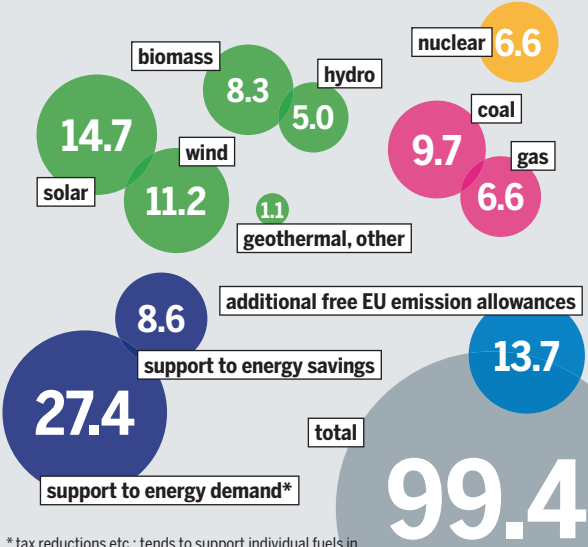


# TOO MUCH MONEY FOR DIRTY ENERGY

Expenditure for research, development and demonstration in 19 EU member states, 1974–2007, percent



Current subsidies per technology and year, billion euros



\* tax reductions etc.; tends to support individual fuels in proportion to their place in the fuel mix. – Study published in 2014 with data from 2012.