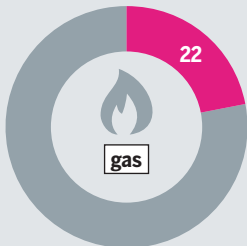
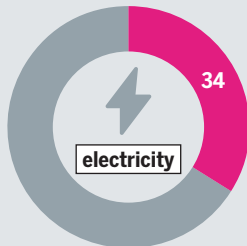


PAST THEIR PRIME

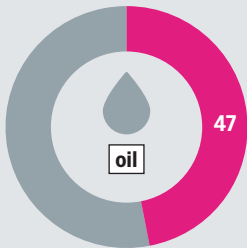
Proportion of outdated boilers and heaters in EU homes, percent



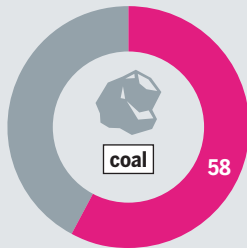
usual lifespan: 15–20 years



usual lifespan: 20–30 years



usual lifespan: 20–25 years



usual lifespan: 40–80 years